

B.Sc. Semester III (Honours) Examination, 2018-19**PHYSICS****Course ID : 32415****Course Code : SHPHS-305SEC-1(T)**

Course Title : Computational Physics

Time: 2 Hours**Full Marks: 40***The figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer *any five* of the following:
 - (a) What is keyword? Give example. 2
 - (b) What is variable? Give example. 2
 - (c) What is gnuplot? 2
 - (d) What is array? How we can draw an one dimensial array in Fortran? 2
 - (e) How do we add a single line comment in Fortran? 2
 - (f) What are internal command in linux? Give example. 2
 - (g) What is the fortran syntax to open a file? 2
 - (h) Write a Fortran equivalent for the expression $Z = \frac{x^2+y^2}{2}$. 2

2. Answer *any four* of the following:
 - (a) What is algorithm? Write an algorithm to find the largest among three numbers. 1+4=5
 - (b) What is flowchart? Draw a flowchart that will find the root of a quadratic equation. 1+4=5
 - (c) What do you mean by control statement? Explain if-then-else statement with an example. 2+3=5
 - (d) State the function of while-do statement with suitable example.
 - (e) How to plot a vertical line in gnuplot? How to produce graph of an exact border size? 2+3=5
 - (f) What is Latex? How do we add an image in Latex? Write a latex equivalent code for the expression $Z = \frac{(x^2+y^2)}{2} + \sin(n)$. 1+2+2=5

3. Answer *any one* of the following:
 - (a) Explain different data types in Fortran. Write a Fortran program to find the factorial of a given number. 4+6=10
 - (b) Explain different operators in Fortran. Write a Fortran program to print Fibonacci series up to n terms. 4+6=10

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B.Sc. Semester III (Honours) Examination, 2018-19**PHYSICS****Course ID : 32415****Course Code : SHPHS-305-SEC-1(T)**

Course Title : Renewable Energy and Energy Harvesting

Time: 2 Hours**Full Marks: 40***The figures in the margin indicate full marks.**Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.*

1. Answer *any five* questions: 2×5=10
- (a) Name two green house gases.
- (b) What are the main characteristics of a material to exhibit piezoelectric effect?
- (c) What is selexol?
- (d) Why is renewable energy important?
- (e) What is Photovoltaic effect?
- (f) What are the different ways to use solar energy?
- (g) Mention the factors on which the generation of hydroelectricity depends.
- (h) What is tidal energy?
2. Answer *any four* questions: 5×4=20
- (a) Explain the terms non-renewable and renewable energy sources with suitable examples. 5
- (b) What are the factors that may influence the efficiency of solar energy operated devices. Name four solar energy operated devices. (3+2)=5
- (c) Explain the operation of a photovoltaic cell. How is the photovoltaic energy generated? 3+2=5
- (d) What do you mean by geo-thermal energy? Briefly describe the working principle of a Geo-thermal plant. 1+4=5
- (e) What are the technologies that can be used to capture CO₂? Briefly explain the process of Post-combustion CO₂ capture technique. 2+3=5
- (f) Discuss how the wind energy can be utilized as renewable energy source. 5

3. Answer *any one* question:

10×1=10

(a) What is a solar cell? Briefly explain the operating principle of a solar cell. Sketch and discuss typical characteristics curves of a solar cell. What are the factors on which the open-circuit voltage across a solar cell depend? 1+4+3+2=10

(b) What is the source of energy of Sun? Explain the origin of nuclear energy. Write the merits and demerits of using nuclear energy/nuclear Power plant. 2+3+5=10
